# **Devina Mohan**

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### **EDUCATION**

**University of Manchester** 

PhD Astronomy and Astrophysics

Manchester, UK Jul 2022 - Dec 2025

**University of Manchester** 

Master's by Research Astronomy and Astrophysics awarded with Distinction

Manchester, UK Sept 2020-Sept 2021

**Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University** 

Bachelor of Technology in Electronics and Communications Engineering; First Division, CGPA: 7.86/10

New Delhi, India Aug 2016-Sept 2020

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- [PhD Research] Finding rare and scientifically interesting objects in unlabelled data by combining Bayesian neural networks and self-supervised learning embeddings (Jan 2025 Present):
  - So far I have focused on supervised classification with a small dataset of radio galaxies (of the order 10<sup>3</sup>). I am now exploring how we can combine larger unlabelled datasets such as Radio Galaxy Zoo (of the order 10<sup>5</sup>) in a self-supervised learning (SSL) setting and Bayesian neural networks to find interesting objects.
- [PhD Research] Evaluating approximate Bayesian inference for deep learning classification of radio galaxies (July 2022 2024):
  - o Supervisor: Professor Anna Scaife
  - Used Hamiltonian Monte Carlo (HMC) to recover posteriors for neural network parameters for radio galaxy classification. Ran HMC chains for 232, 444 parameters of a CNN model for 200,000 steps on A100s.
  - Compared the posteriors obtained from different approximations to the Bayesian posterior, including Variational Inference (VI), last-layer Laplace approximation (LLA), Deep Ensembles and MC Dropout to the HMC posterior
  - Evaluated the posterior predictive distribution obtained from HMC, VI, LLA, Deep Ensembles and MC Dropout for the following criteria: predictive performance, uncertainty quantification and robustness to out-of-distribution and distribution-shifted data
  - o Datasets used: MiraBest Batched Dataset; MIGHTEE dataset; Galaxy MNIST
- [Master's Research] Bayesian Deep Learning for Morphological Classification of Radio Galaxies (Sept 2020-Sept 2021):
  - Supervisor: Professor Anna Scaife
  - Implemented a Bayesian Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) for binary classification of radio galaxies into Fanaroff-Riley Type I and Type II (FRI/FRII). Used variational inference as an approximate Bayesian inference technique for neural networks using the Bayes by Backprop (BBB) algorithm.
  - o Wrote custom BBB layers in PyTorch
  - Quantified predictive, epistemic and aleatoric uncertainty in subsets of the dataset using posterior variances obtained through the posterior predictive distribution.
  - Investigated weight pruning techniques based on SNR and Fisher information to reduce computational and storage cost at deployment.
  - Examined model misspecification and likelihood misspecification in the BBB model.
  - o Dataset used: MiraBest Batched Dataset
  - Link to thesis

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] Evaluating Bayesian deep learning for radio galaxy classification
- D. Mohan, A. M. M. Scaife. Proceedings of the Fortieth Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, PMLR 244:2587-2597, 2024.
- [2] MCMC to address model misspecification in Deep Learning classification of Radio Galaxies
- D. Mohan, A. Scaife. Sixth Workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences, NeurIPS 2023
- [3] Quantifying Uncertainty in Deep Learning Approaches to Radio Galaxy Classification
- D. Mohan, A. M. M. Scaife, F. Porter, M. Walmsley, M. Bowles; Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society 511 (3)
- [4] Weight Pruning and Uncertainty in Radio Galaxy Classification
- D. Mohan, A. Scaife. Fourth Workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences, NeurIPS 2021
- [5] Zoobot: Adaptable Deep Learning Models for Galaxy Morphology

Walmsley et al. Journal of Open Source Software 8 (85), 5312

### CONTRIBUTED TALKS

CONTRIBUTED TALKS	
1st Workshop on Advances in Post-Bayesian methods at UCL Challenges in practical Bayesian deep learning: A Case Study in Radio Galaxy Classification	London, UK May, 2025
European Astronomical Society Annual Meeting Machine Learning prospective in Astrophysics: challenges, limitations, failures, and potentials <sup>1</sup>	Krakow, Poland July, 2023
RAS National Astronomy Meeting  Deep and Shallow learning in the era of large galaxy surveys and simulations session <sup>1</sup>	Cardiff, UK July, 2023
ML X Astrophysics Symposium at Center for Computational Astrophysics (CCA), Simons Foundation A Symposium to Explore the Intersection of Astrophysics and Machine Learning	n New York, USA May, 2023
Alan Turing Institute AI Fellows Day Uncertainty quantification in deep learning predictions of radio galaxy classification	Cambridge, UK Dec, 2022
RAS National Astronomy Meeting Techniques3: The Future of Machine Learning in Astronomy	Warwick, UK Jul, 2022
RAS National Astronomy Meeting (virtual)  Overcoming bias and incompleteness in astronomy: statistical methods for the big data era	Bath, UK Jul, 2021
Posters	
40th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI 2024)  D. Mohan, A. Scaife. Evaluating Bayesian deep learning for radio galaxy classification	Barcelona, Spain July, 2024
6th Symposium on Advances in Approximate Bayesian Inference (AABI 2024)  D. Mohan, A. Scaife. Evaluating approximate Bayesian inference for radio galaxy classification	Vienna, Austria July, 2024
NeurIPS Workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences  D. Mohan, A. Scaife. MCMC to address model misspecification in Deep Learning classification of Radio Galaxies	New Orleans, USA Dec, 2023
NeurIPS Workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences  D. Mohan, A. Scaife. Weight Pruning and Uncertainty in Radio Galaxy Classification	virtual Dec, 2021
Training and Internships	
Research Analyst at Center for Computational Astrophysics (CCA), Simons Foundation Internship on exploring galaxy morphology as a probe of dark matter using high resolution simulations and deep learning.	New York, USA g Sept 2024 - Jan 2025
Nordic Probabilistic AI School  An intermediate to advanced level summer school with a focus on probabilistic machine learning	Copenhagen, Denmark June 17-21, 2024
ML + GPU Training organised by HEP Software Foundation  Hands-on training on using GPUs for machine learning on Kaggle	Virtual <i>Nov 2-9, 2020</i>
IGDTUW-IIT Delhi (Project Intern) Tested ML/DL models for biomedical image processing to find anomalies in images captured by wireless capsule endoscopy	New Delhi, India y Jun 2019 - Aug 2019
MobileComm Technologies (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Trainee) Technology Understanding (RF Communication, Deployment of 3G Networks, 4G)	New Delhi, India Dec 2018 - Jan 2019
RailTel Corporation of India (Trainee) Basics of Data Networks at Gurgaon Data Center, Transmission Technologies (SDH, PDH) at NOC, New Delhi	Gurgaon, India Jun 2018 - Jul 2018
IQB Technologies Pvt. Ltd. (Trainee) Embedded Systems (implemented on ATmega16) and Robotics	New Delhi, India Jun 2017 - Aug 2017

### LEADERSHIP ACTIVITIES

- Organiser of ML Journal Club at Jodrell Bank Centre for Astrophysics (JBCA), University of Manchester (2022-Present)
- Joint Secretary at BVPIEEE, the IEEE Student Branch of Bharati Vidyapeeth's College of Engineering (BVCOE) (2018-19)
- Vice-Chairperson of BVPIEEE-RAS, the Robotics and Automation Society of BVPIEEE (2018-19)
- Sponsorship Head for WIEHack'18 (an all women 24-hour development hackathon) at BVCOE (Oct 2018)
- Chapter Representative for BVPIEEE-RAS (2017-18)

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

• Reviewer for Uncertainty in AI Conference (2025)

### **SKILLS**

• Languages: Python, C/C++, Embedded C, VHDL, SQL, MATLAB

• Technologies: Deep Learning (PyTorch), Arduino, Raspberry Pi

• Astronomy Softwares: CASA

### **TEST SCORES**

TOEFL (Nov 2019): R 29 L 30 S 25 W 27
 GRE (Sept 2019): V 162 Q 168 AWA 5.0

### OTHER ACTIVITIES

• Co-authored a blog on Ada Lovelace and the application of machine learning to astronomy for the Department of Physics and Astronomy Blog at the University of Manchester. (Oct 2021)

### UNDERGRADUATE PROJECTS

- Photometric Redshift Estimation of Quasars using Machine Learning (Jan 2020-April 2020): Tested supervised learning methods
- Classification of glitches in LIGO data using DL (Sept 2019-Nov 2019): Implementation of a CNN model
- Biomedical Image Processing (Jun-Jul 2019): Built models to detect anomalies in videos captured by wireless capsule endoscopy
- Cryptosystem Identifier (Mar 2018): An SVM based classifier to distinguish between Simple Substitution and Vigenere cipher encrypted text
- Autonomous Control of PlutoDrone (Oct 2017-Jan 2018): The design was implemented through ROS(Robot Operating System) in Python
- Self-Balancing Bot (Aug-Sept 2017): A two-wheeled self-balancing structure based on MEMS MPU 6050 accel-gyro sensor
- Wireless motion commands to 4-wheeled bot (Nov-Dec 2016): RFID was used to control the direction of rotation of motors